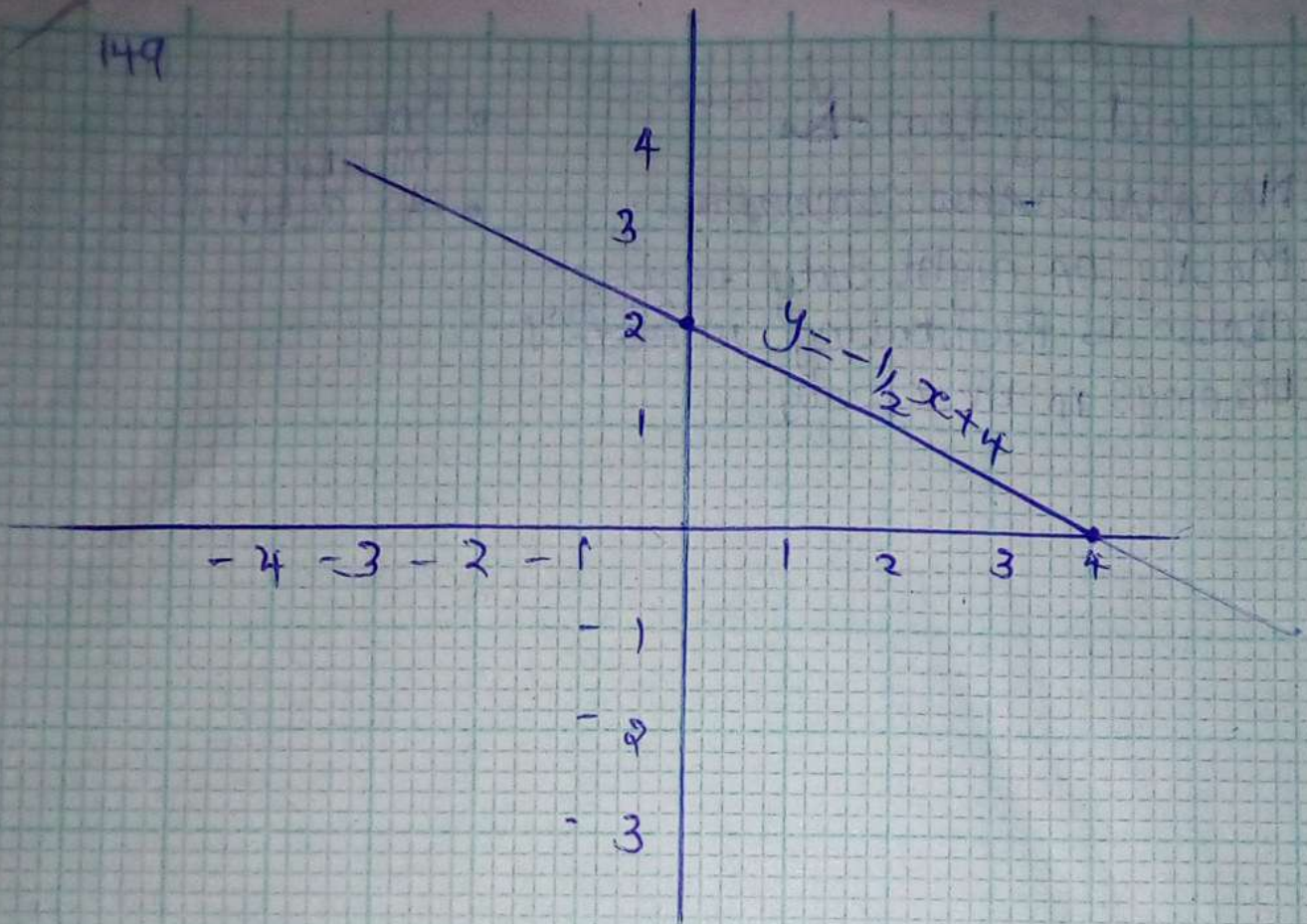
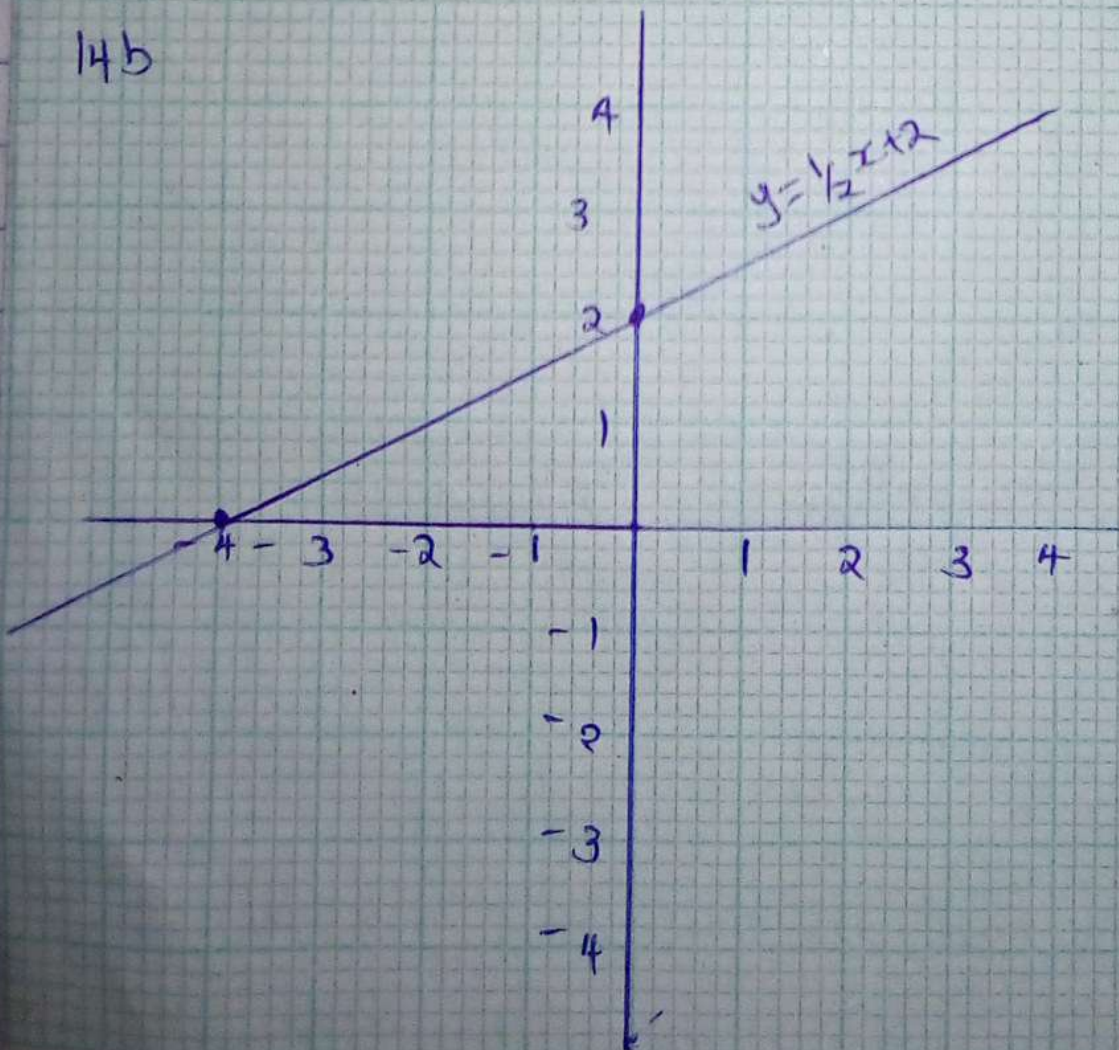


149



145



14 b'

$$2y - 4x - 3 = 16 - 6y - 3$$

$$2y + 6y = -3 + 3 + 16 + 4x$$

$$8y = 4x + 16$$

$$y = \frac{1}{2}x + 2$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c|c} x & -4 & 0 \\ \hline y & 0 & 2 \end{array}$$

7

$$\frac{y - y_1}{m} = \frac{m}{m}(x - x_1)$$

$$\frac{y - y_1}{m} - x = -x_1$$

$$x_1 = x - \left(\frac{y - y_1}{m}\right)$$

$$8 \quad Z_0 = \frac{r - \mu_r}{\sigma_r}$$

$$Z_0 \sigma_r = r - \mu_r$$

$$r = Z_0 \sigma_r + \mu_r$$

$$9. \quad a \left(\frac{x}{a}\right) + \left(\frac{y}{a}\right)^2 = 1 \times a$$

$$x + y = a$$

$$x = a - y$$

10

$$1 + \ln x = 4$$

$$\ln x = 4 - 1$$

$$\ln x = 3$$

$$(\ln x)^2 = (3)^2$$

$$x = 9$$

11

$$E = 2.5$$

$$\ln = \frac{2.5}{E}$$

$$n = \frac{2.5^2 \cdot 5^2}{E^2}$$

12

$$\sigma_x = \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}$$

$$\ln = \frac{\sigma}{\sigma_x}$$

$$n = \frac{1}{\ln^2}$$

13

$$r = \frac{Z_0}{\sqrt{n-1}}$$

$$n-1 = \frac{Z_0^2}{r^2}$$

$$n = \frac{Z_0^2 + 1}{r^2}$$

14

$$a) \quad 2x + 4y = 8$$

$$4y = -2x + 8$$

$$y = -\frac{1}{2}x + 2$$

x	0	4
y	2	0

$$E = t \cdot \frac{S}{\sqrt{n}}$$

2195 =

$$t = \frac{E \cdot \sqrt{n}}{S}$$

$$= \frac{2.95 \cdot \sqrt{9}}{4.83}$$

$$= 1.8323$$

$$2. \quad x = \bar{x} + 2s$$

$$\frac{x - \bar{x}}{s} = 2$$

$$\frac{56.98 - 54.17}{2.6}$$

$$= 1.077$$

$$= 1.646$$

3

$$2 = \frac{x - \bar{x}}{s}$$

$$x = 2s + \bar{x}$$

$$2 \cdot 1.8323 + 2.3$$

$$= 3.6592$$

4

$$s = \sqrt{\frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}{n-1}}$$

$$x_1 - \bar{x} = 2.3 - 2.3 = 0$$

$$x_2 - \bar{x} = 1.7 - 2.3 = -0.6$$

$$x_3 - \bar{x} = 2.9 - 2.3 = 0.6$$

$$s = \sqrt{\frac{\sum (0 + 0.6 - 0.6)^2}{3}}$$

$$s = \sqrt{\left(\frac{0}{3}\right)^2}$$

$$= 0$$

5

$$\frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}} = \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{5}}$$

$$\sigma = \sigma \bar{x} \sqrt{n}$$

6.

$$P(E \text{ OR } F) = P(E) + P(F) - P(E \text{ AND } F)$$

$$P(E \text{ AND } F) = P(E) + P(F) - P(E \text{ OR } F)$$